

[?]

/ʔ- [√ʔə ? similar-item ?] (semantically neutral stem to which certain l. sxs. are added) ▶/ʔ-**elʔ**=**xn**- : NOM s/ʔ-éleʔ=**xn** fish tail ▶/ʔ=**estm**- : NOM s/ʔ=**éstm** cross-sex sibling-in-law, woman's brother-in-law, man's sister-in-law, similar cousins of opposite sex by marriage, man's friend's wife, woman's friend's husband CF s/mʔ=**éstm** : PL s/ʔ=**é[ʔi]stm** : DIM s-(ʔi)-/ʔ=**e[ʔi]stá[·t]m'** (affectionate) ▶/ʔ=**ic'eʔ**- : NOM s/ʔ=**íc'eʔ** cottonwood bark ▶/ʔ=**useʔ**- : AFF /ʔe-/ʔ=**úseʔ** egg (of bird) : PL he/ʔ=**úseʔ** (irreg.)

ʔá¹ (interjection [ITJ], 38.2) [rejoinder indicating surprise and newly gained understanding]

ʔá² ALT. (located in context [LOC.CTX], 28.2) (right) here, there [as indicated or understood]; now, the present situation SEE UNDER ʔé.²

/ʔá[·ʔ]ʔ^w-**t** make a little howl; [little dog] howls DIMIN; SEE UNDER /ʔáʔ^w-

/ʔal- [√ʔál icy] ▶IM /ʔál-**t** [esp. of ground, trail, road] icy : AUG ʔəl-/ʔál-**t** there is ice all over

◆ n/ʔál=**uʔs** road, trail is icy : n/ʔál=**uʔs** e xə-/xw'éʔ ACL it's icy on the highway ▶/ʔál=**ym'x'** ground is or gets icy (frost in ground)

/ʔamalə- [√ʔamálə Okanagan] ▶NOM s/ʔamálə ~ s/ʔamálə Spz. (LOAN HL) Okanagan people (scornful, insulting word, refers to lack of correct language)

/ʔaq'¹ [√ʔéq' fasten] ALT. STEM; SEE UNDER /ʔeq'-

/ʔaw'² [√ʔéw' harvest-food] ALT. STEM; SEE UNDER /ʔew'-

/ʔax^w- [√ʔáx^w sweep] ▶TR /ʔáx^w-**e-s** sweep s.t. ▶MDL /ʔáx^w-**m** sweep (s.t.) ▶RLAT /ʔáx^w-**m-s** sweep s.t. out of house, discard, throw away s.t. (mod.) : IND /ʔáx^w-**m-x-c** throw down (s.t.) to s.o. : /ʔáx^w-**m-x-t-i-p** you people throw it down to us ▶IM /ʔáx^w-**t** just now swept ▶ST /ʔes/ʔáx^w (already) swept

◆ /ʔáx^w=**ʔx^w** sweep top of winter house (outside), sweep roof ▶/ʔax^w=**n'i**- : MDL n/ʔáx^w=**n'i-me** sweep side of trail, track, road, sidewalk : n/ʔáx^w=**n'i-me** (tək /məsin) ACL sidewalk sweeper, machine used to clear

sidewalks ▶/ʔax^w=**uʔs**- : MDL n/ʔáx^w=**uʔs-m** ACL highway sweeper [apparatus] ▶/ʔax^w=**yep**- : TR /ʔáx^w-**=yep-e-s** sweep floor, clean house (sweep mats) CF /c'x=áyep-e-s : INSTR /ʔáx^w=**yep-tn** broom [bunch of willow with handle]

/ʔayn- [√ʔáyn iron] (LOAN Eng. iron) ▶TR /ʔáyn-**s** ACL iron s.t. CF /ʔík'e-s; /k'iʔ-t-és SEE UNDER /k'iʔ-²

/ʔaz- [√ʔáz buy] CF √təx^wəp ▶TR /ʔáz-**e-s** buy, trade for s.t. : /ʔaz-e-t-íyxs k'əm' they bought it [and paid for it] ▶MDL /ʔáz-**m** do some buying, trading ▶IND /ʔáz-**x-c** buy (s.t.) from s.o., pay s.o. (for s.t.) : /ʔe s/q'^woʔ^w-xí-t-ne he n-s/núk'^weʔ k'uʔe s/ʔáz-x-cm-s I sell it to my friend cheaper, so he buys it from me : tə/teʔ k s-x^wu-/x^wúw-s k s/ʔáz-x-cm-s tə n/c'y'é she didn't pay me enough for my basket

/ʔaʔ^w- [√ʔáʔ^w howl] CF √ʔúm²; CONTRAST √wéc'eh (often occurs with SPZG EXT) ▶IM /ʔáʔ^w-**t** [wolf, dog, coyote] howl : DIM /ʔá[·ʔ]ʔ^w-**t** make a little howl; [little dog] howls : PL ʔaʔ^w·/ʔá[·ʔ]ʔ^w-**t** : AUG ʔaʔ^w·-/ʔáʔ^w-**t** many dogs, etc., howl : RPT ʔaʔ^w·[a]/ʔáʔ^w-**t** howl intermittently : CAU /ʔáʔ^w-**t-s-c** cause dog, coyote, wolf to howl

◆ /ʔaʔ^w=**s**- : MDL /ʔáʔ^w=**s-m**- SPZG. EXT. : RPT ʔaʔ^w·[a]/ʔáʔ^w=**s-m** howl on a long note

ʔaʔ^w·/ʔá[·ʔ]ʔ^w-**t** little howls, many little dogs howl DIMIN. PL; SEE UNDER /ʔaʔ^w-

ʔaʔ^w·/ʔáʔ^w-**t** many dogs, etc., howl AUG; SEE UNDER /ʔaʔ^w-

ʔaʔ^w·[a]/ʔáʔ^w=**s-m** howl on a long note RPT; SEE UNDER /ʔaʔ^w-

ʔaʔ^w·[a]/ʔáʔ^w-**t** howl intermittently RPT; SEE UNDER /ʔaʔ^w-

/ʔé¹ [√ʔéh ? there-is] there is ..., there are ..., it is that ..., that is ... (introductory lim. pred. [INT], 35.1) SEE ALSO c'/e, /hé¹ : /ʔé k'uʔ xèʔe s-n/ʔ^wʔóq^w-s it's close to boiling : /ʔè k'uʔ xéʔe k s-n/ʔ^wʔóq^w-s it'll boil pretty soon : /ʔe /máʔ=x-e-tn e /tékm us e s-kən-/kən- =qín-s e n-k^wə-/k^wúsn' MTH the moon is closely related to all the stars : /ʔe tèʔ k s/q'^win-cút-ep then you can speak for yourselves : /ʔe xeʔ c-ʔéy-ʔ k^wəx'uʔ